

## Aims

### Vocabulary

- Families

### Grammar

- Present simple of *be*: positive and negative
- Possessive 's
- Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

### Communication

- Give information about people

## Vocabulary

### Families

- Look at the photo and the puzzle. Write the missing names.



- Match words 1–10 to the words from the *Who's who?* puzzle. Then write the pairs of words in the correct list.

- |                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1 brother _____     | 6 grandson _____ |
| 2 husband _____     | 7 mother _____   |
| 3 grandfather _____ | 8 niece _____    |
| 4 son _____         | 9 cousin _____   |
| 5 aunt _____        | 10 mum _____     |

Male	Female
brother	sister

! The words *Mum* and *Dad* have a capital letter if you use them instead of the person's name:

Where's my bag, Mum? Gwyneth is my mum.

- Complete the sentences with words from the box.

relatives	grandson	nephew
granddaughter	cousin	parents
grandparents	niece	

- Your mum and dad are your \_\_\_\_\_.
- Your grandmother and grandfather are your \_\_\_\_\_.
- All the people in your family are your \_\_\_\_\_.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ can be a boy or a girl.
- Your \_\_\_\_\_ is your brother or sister's daughter.
- Your \_\_\_\_\_ is your brother or sister's son.
- Your \_\_\_\_\_ is your son or daughter's daughter.
- Your \_\_\_\_\_ is your son or daughter's son.

## Who's who?

My name's Toby. My neighbours are David and Emily and their parents. David's my best friend. David and Emily are brother and sister. They're twins, but they aren't identical. Their **dad** is William and their mum's Fiona.

<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is David's **grandmother**. She's a football fan and she's 74 this year. <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is Sophie's husband and William's **father**. He's from Ireland.

David's **uncle** <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is behind David. He's interested in golf, but he isn't very good at it! <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is Paul's **wife**. She's a teacher.

<sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is David's **cousin** and Sarah's **daughter**. She's between David and Emily. <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is Fiona's **nephew**. His dog's name is Sam. <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is next to Becky. She's Sophie's **granddaughter**.

I'm not in the photo – I'm the photographer!

### Grammar

#### Present simple of *be*: positive and negative

4 Study *Who's who?* and choose the correct alternative for the rules.



#### Rules

- +/- We 'need/don't need' a subject before the Present simple of *be*.
- We form the negative with *not* or *n't* <sup>2</sup>before/after the verb.

► Grammar Bank pp.96-99

5 Choose the correct alternative.

- 1 My uncle and aunt *isn't/aren't* teachers.
- 2 New York *isn't/am not* in Peru.
- 3 Friday *it's/is* our favourite day.
- 4 *I'm not/I am n't* from the USA.
- 5 Her cousins *are'nt/aren't* twins.
- 6 Paul *isn't* here. *He's/Is* in Italy.

6 Write true sentences. Use positive and negative forms of *be*.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ interested in music.
- 2 My favourite music \_\_\_\_\_ rap.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ 18.
- 4 My parents \_\_\_\_\_ from Italy.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ good at English in this class.
- 6 My friends \_\_\_\_\_ rugby fans.
- 7 Inter and Juventus \_\_\_\_\_ from Rome.
- 8 My father \_\_\_\_\_ interested in cars.

#### Possessive 's

7 Match the examples to rules 1-4.

- Liam's books.                      — Your parents' car.
- Jane and Tom's dad.            — The children's dog.



#### Rules

- 1 plural noun (irregular): + 's
- 2 singular noun: + 's
- 3 two names: second name + 's
- 4 plural noun (regular): + 's

► Grammar Bank pp.96-99

8 Write the correct possessive form.

- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Laura/friend       | 4 some people/car       |
| 2 the students/books | 5 Jim and Mark/team     |
| 3 her father/cousin  | 6 my grandparents/house |

9 Write three true and three false sentences about people from Ex.1. Read them out in pairs and correct your partner's false sentences.

- > A Paul is Emily's cousin.
- B False. Paul is Emily's uncle.

#### Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

10 Study the example and complete the rules with *subject pronouns* or *possessive adjectives*.

David is Emily's brother → **He's her** brother.



#### Rules

- We use <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ instead of the names of people or objects.
- We use <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ instead of a name + 's.

► Grammar Bank pp.96-99

11 Complete the sentences using the correct subject pronoun or possessive adjective.

- 1 My brother and I are from Ohio. \_\_\_\_\_'re American.
- 2 His mother *isn't* old. \_\_\_\_\_'s 34.
- 3 My cousins are here. \_\_\_\_\_ names are Holly and Mark.
- 4 The photos are very old. \_\_\_\_\_'re interesting.
- 5 Susan likes animals. \_\_\_\_\_ dogs' names are Rufus and Bonzo.
- 6 Peter and \_\_\_\_\_ brother are very active. \_\_\_\_\_ hobbies are kayaking and football.

12 Complete the text using the correct subject pronoun or possessive adjective.

#### My cousins

Joey is a cousin from America. <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_s from New York. <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ surname is Mancini and his grandparents are Italian. <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_re from Bologna originally. Joey's grandmother is 85 and <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ grandfather is 80.

Joey's sister is a student here in Italy. <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ Italian is perfect. We're in the same class and

<sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ teacher's name is Ms Milisenna.

#### How to give information about people

13 T1.01 Listen and study the key phrases. Write sentences about your family and friends. Then exchange information in pairs.

#### Key phrases

- My (uncle)'s from (Ireland).
- He's interested in (golf).
- My (grandmother)'s (74) this year.
- She's a (football) fan.
- My friend (Paolo) is good at (karate).



#### Fast finishers

- Write about your partner's family and friends.
- > Giorgia's aunt is from Sicily.